# Multi-tier System of Supports (MTSS):
Response to Instruction/Intervention (RtI)

An Overview of Data-based Problem-solving within a Multi-tier System of Student Supports in Florida's Public Schools

RtI has consistently been defined in Florida as the practice of providing high-quality instruction and intervention matched to student needs using learning rate over time and level of performance to make important instructional decisions. This multi-tier system of student supports involves the systematic use of assessment data to most efficiently allocate resources in order to improve learning for all students. To ensure efficient use of resources, schools begin with the identification of trends and patterns using school-wide and grade-level data. Students who need instructional intervention beyond what is provided universally for positive behavior or academic content areas are provided with targeted, supplemental interventions delivered individually or in small groups at increasing levels of intensity. Within a MTSSS, all school-based efforts such as lesson study, universal design for learning, and continuous school improvement, are unified and accelerated by collaborative teaming to result in increased student achievement.
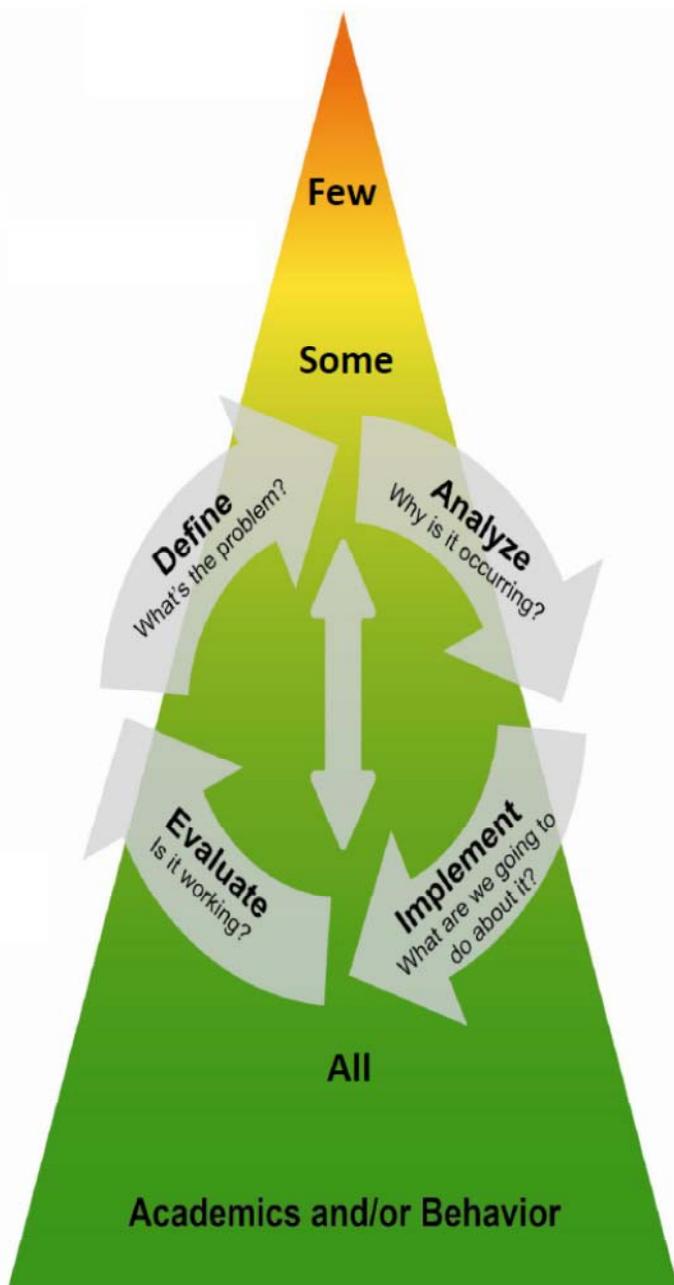
Intensive, Individualized Supports

- Intensive interventions based on individual student needs
- Students receiving prolonged interventions at this level may be several grade levels behind or above the one in which they are enrolled
- Progress monitoring occurs most often to ensure maximum acceleration of student progress
- If more than approximately 5% of students are receiving support at this level, engage in Tier 1 and Tier 2 level, systemic problem-solving

Targeted, Supplemental Supports

- Interventions are based on data revealing that students need more than core, universal instruction
- Interventions and progress monitoring are targeted to specific skills to remediate or enrich, as appropriate
- Progress monitoring occurs more frequently than at the core, universal level to ensure that the intervention is working
- If more than approximately 15% of students are receiving support at this level, engage in Tier 1 level, systemic problem-solving

Core, Universal Supports

- Research-based, high-quality, general education instruction and support
- Screening and benchmark assessments for all students
- Assessments occur for all students
- Data collection continues to inform instruction
- If less than approximately 80% of students are successful given core, universal instruction, engage in Tier 1 level problem-solving

Florida's Response to Instruction/Intervention website: http://www.florida-rti.org/index.htm